



Kalamazoo Astronomical Society

Looking Up Since 1936

September 17th 2021

To the Ends of the World with Astrophotography

by Adam Block













Nascent Pixels

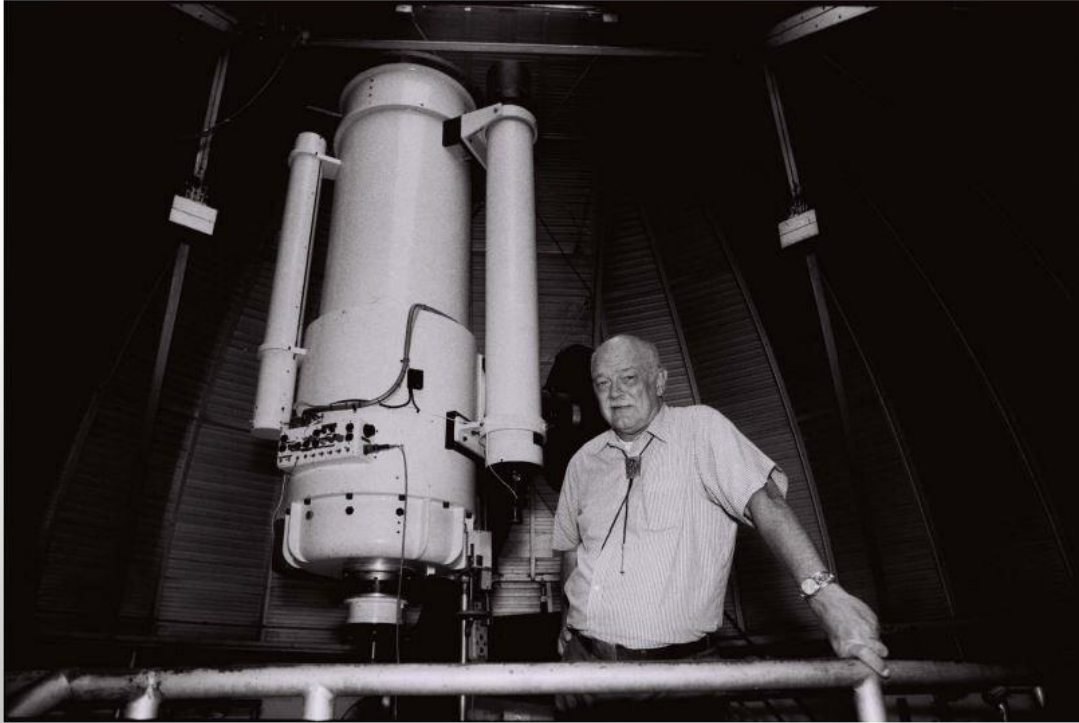
- ⑥ Amateurs began utilizing early CCD sensors in the 1990's
 - ⑥ My first digital pictures were made using an SBIG ST4 guider camera (256x256 pixels) (e.g. Ring Nebula, 1993)
 - ⑥ Public Outreach: Hyakutake (1996)
 - ⑥ Kitt Peak National Observatory (16-inch LX200)
-



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Steward Observatory Through the Years



Prof. Raymond E. White, Jr. poses with the 21-inch telescope, which would later bear his name, in 1994.

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Steward Observatory Image of Comet Hyakutake



[98K](#)

Observers: Adam Block, Miwa Morita
Location: Steward Observatory, Arizona
Date: February 17, 1996 20:00 UT

The Latest Image of C/Hyakutake B2 taken with the 21" University of Arizona, Steward Observatory Campus scope and ST6 CCD camera. Image taken by Adam Block and Miwa Morita.

Instrument: 21in reflector with ST6 camera.

Exposure: 30sec

[Local Time: Feb 18, 1996, 3am.](#)

Contributors : Adam Block and Miwa Morita

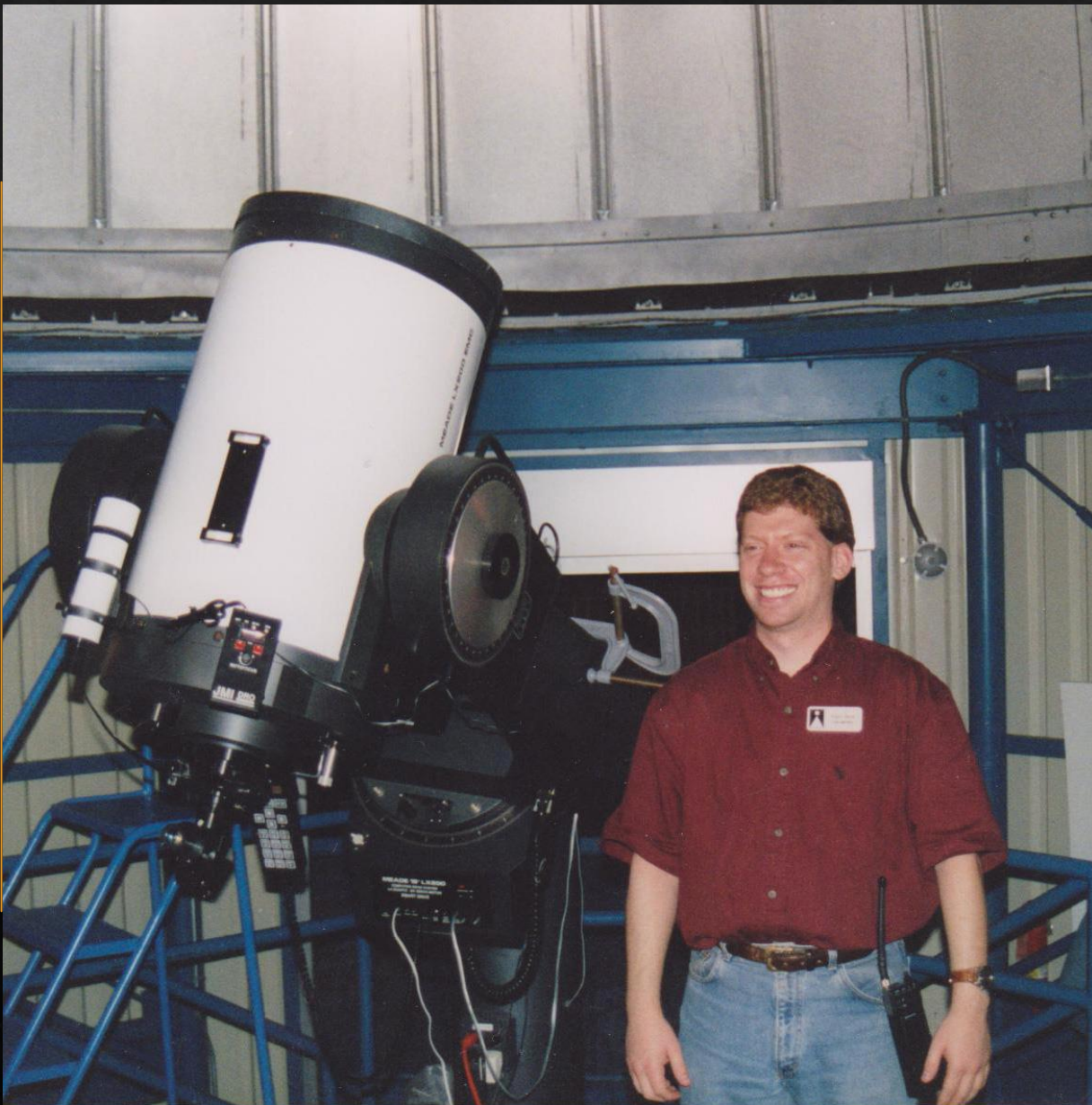


[Comet 1996 B2 Hyakutake Home Page](#)



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Astronomy Picture of the Day

Each day a different image or photograph of our fascinating universe is featured, along with a brief explanation written by a professional astronomer.

2001 April 27



Visitors' Galaxy Gallery

Credit: Courtesy [Adam Block](#) (KPNO Visitor Program), [NOAO](#), [NSF](#)

From left to bottom right are the lovely but distant galaxies [M61](#), [NGC 4449](#), [NGC 4725](#), [NGC 5068](#), [NGC 5247](#), and [NGC 5775/5776](#). The bright blue regions along the graceful spiral arms of M61 are star-forming regions. While [Virgo cluster](#) galaxy M61 is perhaps the most striking of these spirals, the most unusual galaxy in this gallery is the small and relatively close irregular galaxy NGC 4449 (top middle). Similar to the [Large Magellanic Cloud](#), composed of two galaxies, NGC 4449 is a dwarf irregular galaxy. It was imaged with a 16 inch diameter) reflecting telescope and digital camera by public participants in the Kitt Peak National Observatory Visitor

Tomorrow's picture: [all the Crashes](#)

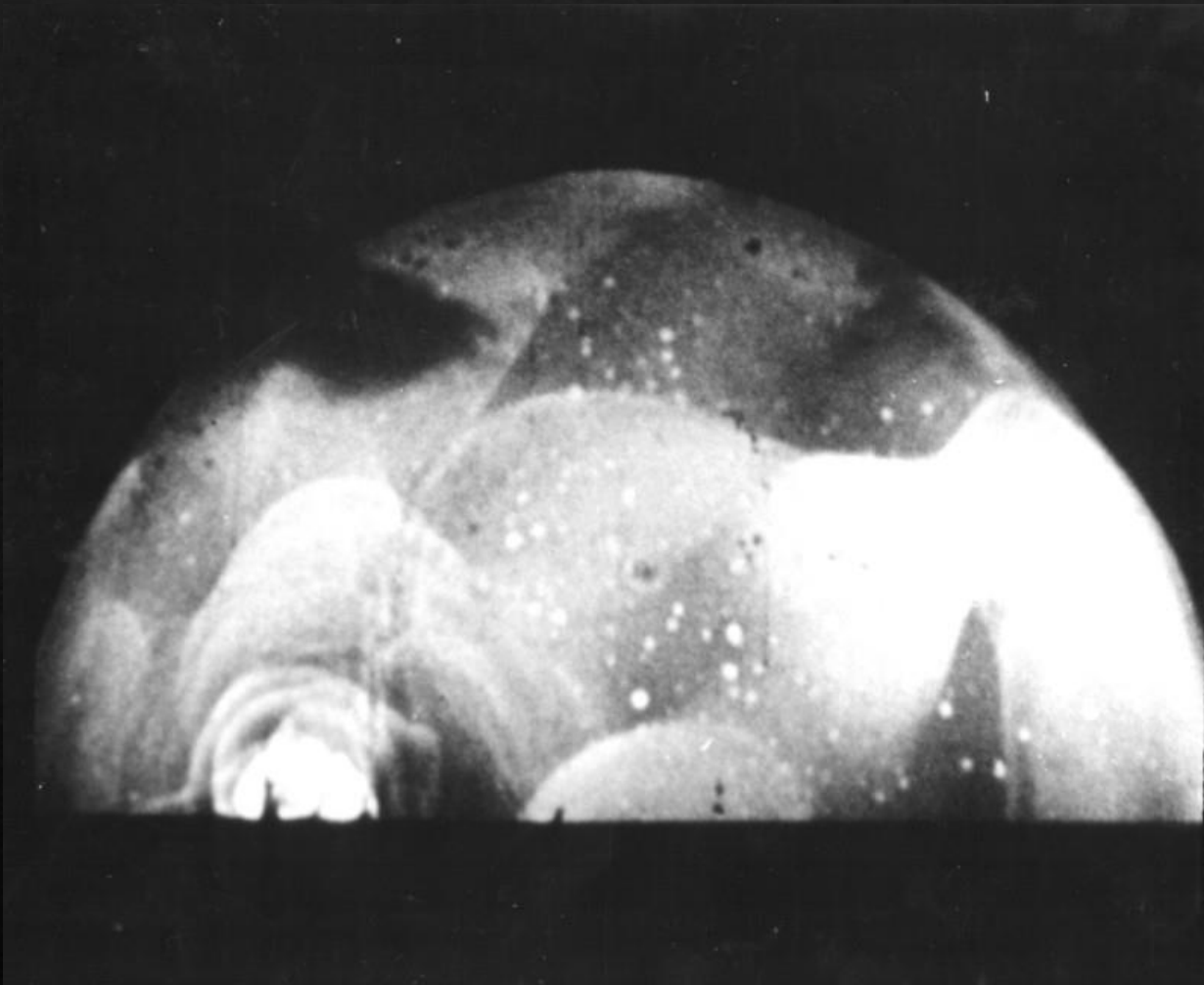
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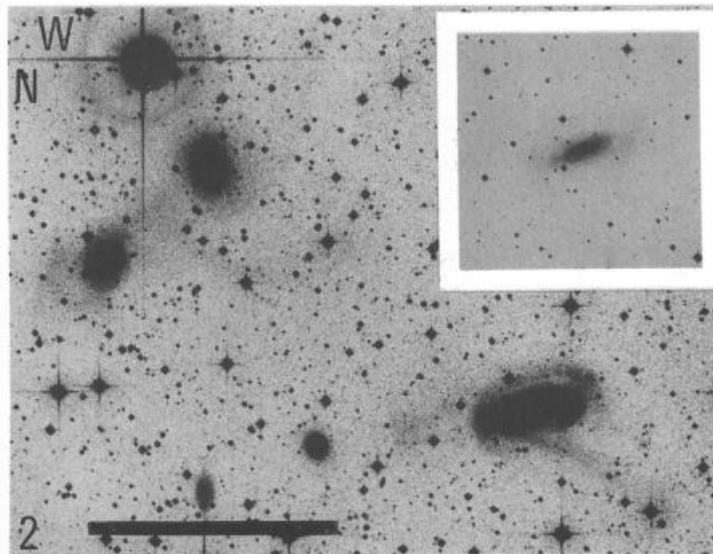
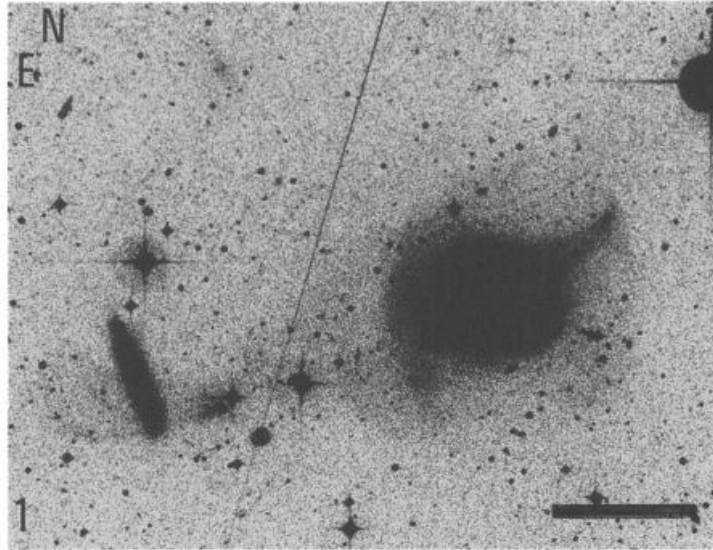
HDR through Time

- ⑥ Charles Wyckoff, film and Atomic Bombs
- ⑥ Ansel Adams, Dodge and Burn
- ⑥ David Malin, Photographic Amplification
- ⑥ Kunihiko Okano, DDP (Maxim DL)
- ⑥ DDP (CCDStack)
- ⑥ HDRMT (PixInsight)



HDR through Time

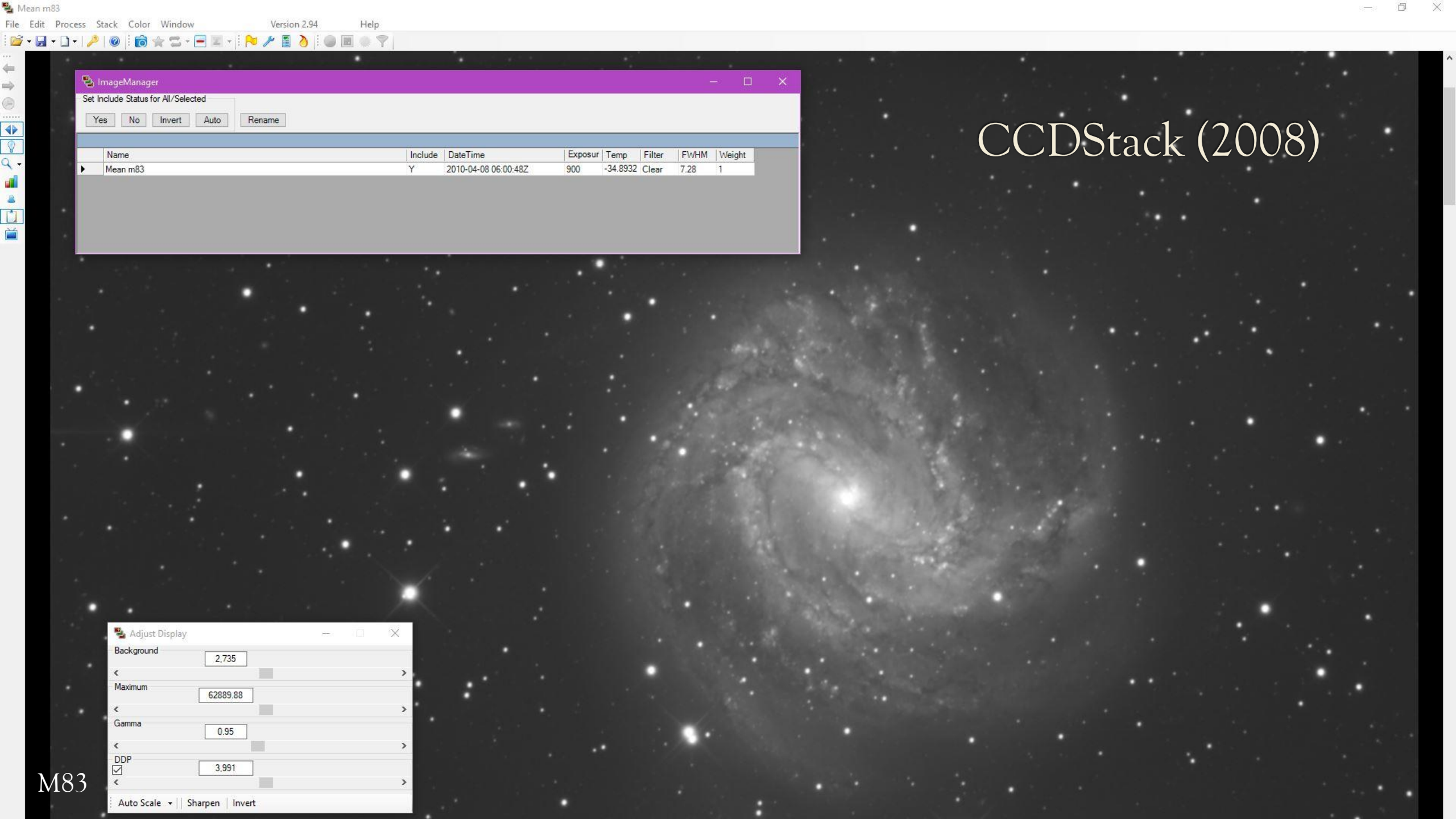
- ⑥ Charles Wyckoff, film and Atomic Bombs
- ⑥ Ansel Adams, Dodge and Burn
- ⑥ David Malin, Photographic Amplification
- ⑥ Kunihiko Okano, DDP (Maxim DL)
- ⑥ DDP (CCDStack)
- ⑥ HDRMT (PixInsight)



Figures 1 and 2

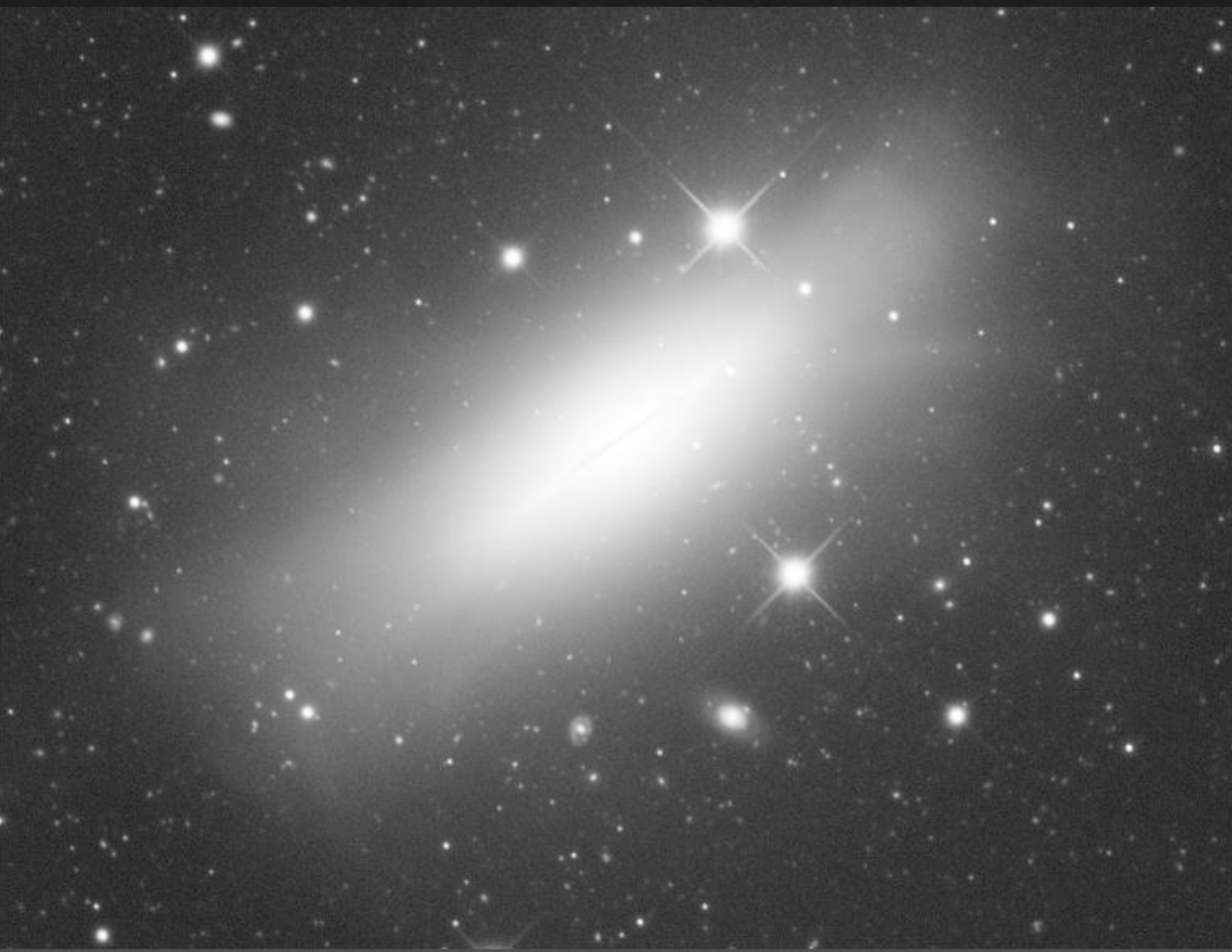
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CCDStack (2008)

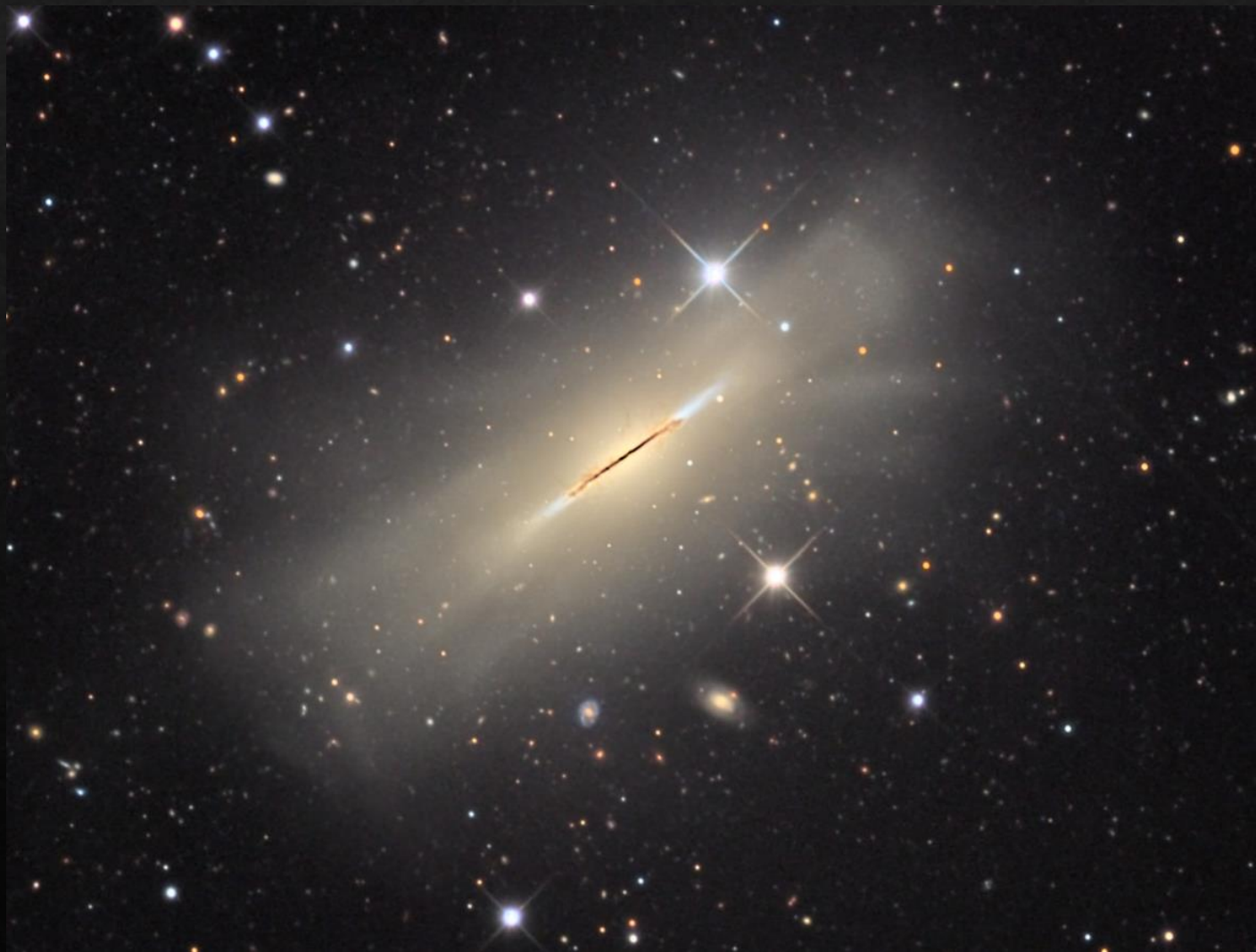
M83



PixInsight

HighDynamicRangeMultiScaleTransformation

- ⑥ Maintains Sky Level
- ⑥ Adjustable scale size with wavelet layers
- ⑥ (Show Google Images)
- ⑥ Show in PixInsight



PixInsight

HighDynamicRangeMultiScaleTransformation

- ⑥ Maintains Sky Level
- ⑥ Adjustable scale size with wavelet layers
- ⑥ (Show Google Images)
- ⑥ Why it matters (a new interpretation)



PixInsight

HighDynamicRangeMultiScaleTransformation

- ⑥ Maintains Sky Level
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HDRMT Examples

Telescopes

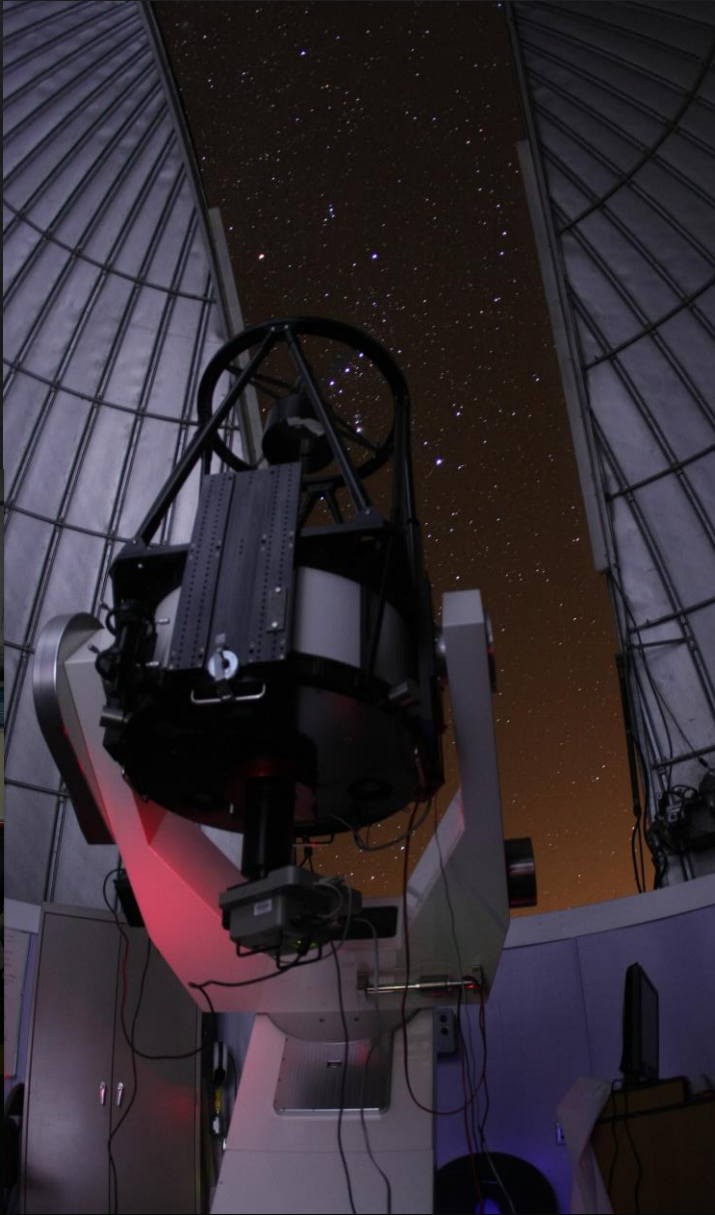
0.4m Meade LX200



RCOS 0.5m



RCOS 0.6m Phillips Telescope



RCOS 0.8m Schulman Telescope



Telescopes

0.18m Epsilon Takahashi (“Pomenis”)



Telescope Live CH-1 0.6m (Chile)





Rigel, IC 2118



Pleiades



Kalamazoo Astronomical Society

Looking Up Since 1936

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Schedule of Events

The KAS is one of the most active organizations in West Michigan. We hold a wide variety of entertaining and educational events throughout the community. Below is a schedule of all of our upcoming activities. This page is updated regularly, so please visit often. **Unless noted otherwise below, all KAS activities are free and open to the general public.**



Kalamazoo Clear Sky Chart:



17
SEP

Astrophotography SIG Meeting

📅 Friday, September 17, 2021

🕒 8:00pm-9:30pm

📍 Online via Zoom

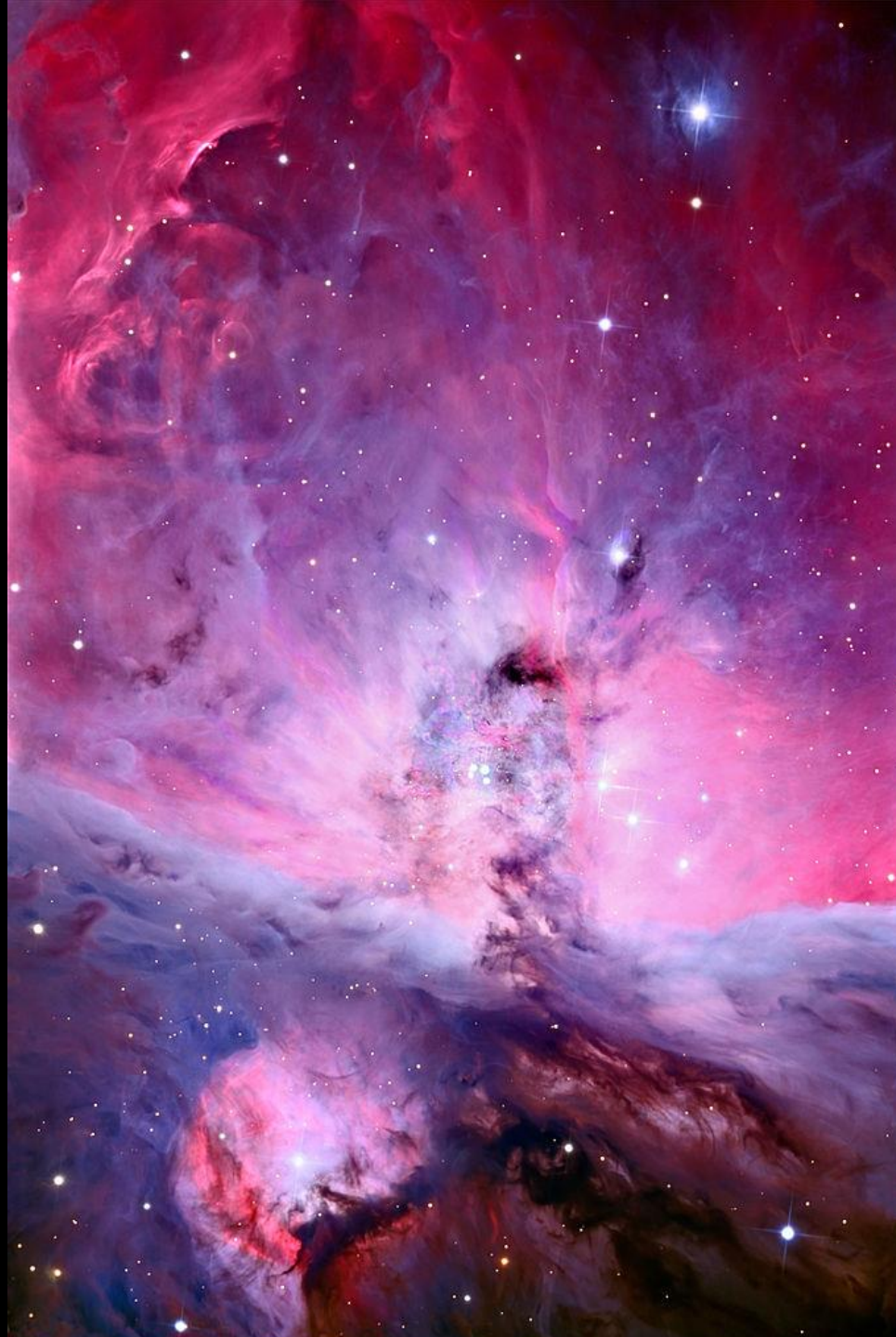
🔗 [Click Here to Register for the Meeting](#)

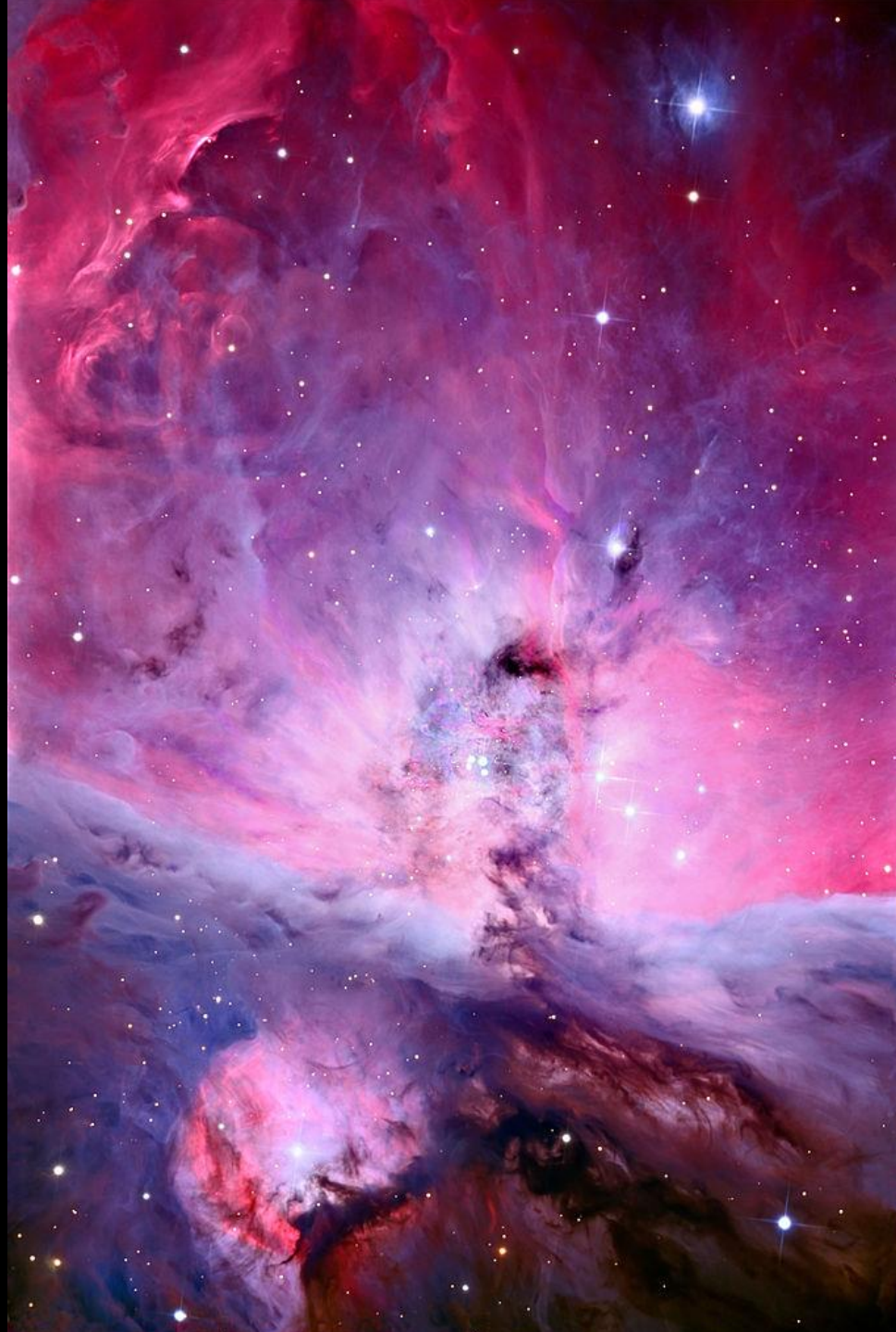
📖 *To the Ends of the World with Astrophotography*

KAS Tidbits

General Meetings

Most meetings are held on the first Friday of every month at the Kalamazoo Area Math & Science Center. All meetings are open to





M42



Rho Ophiuchi



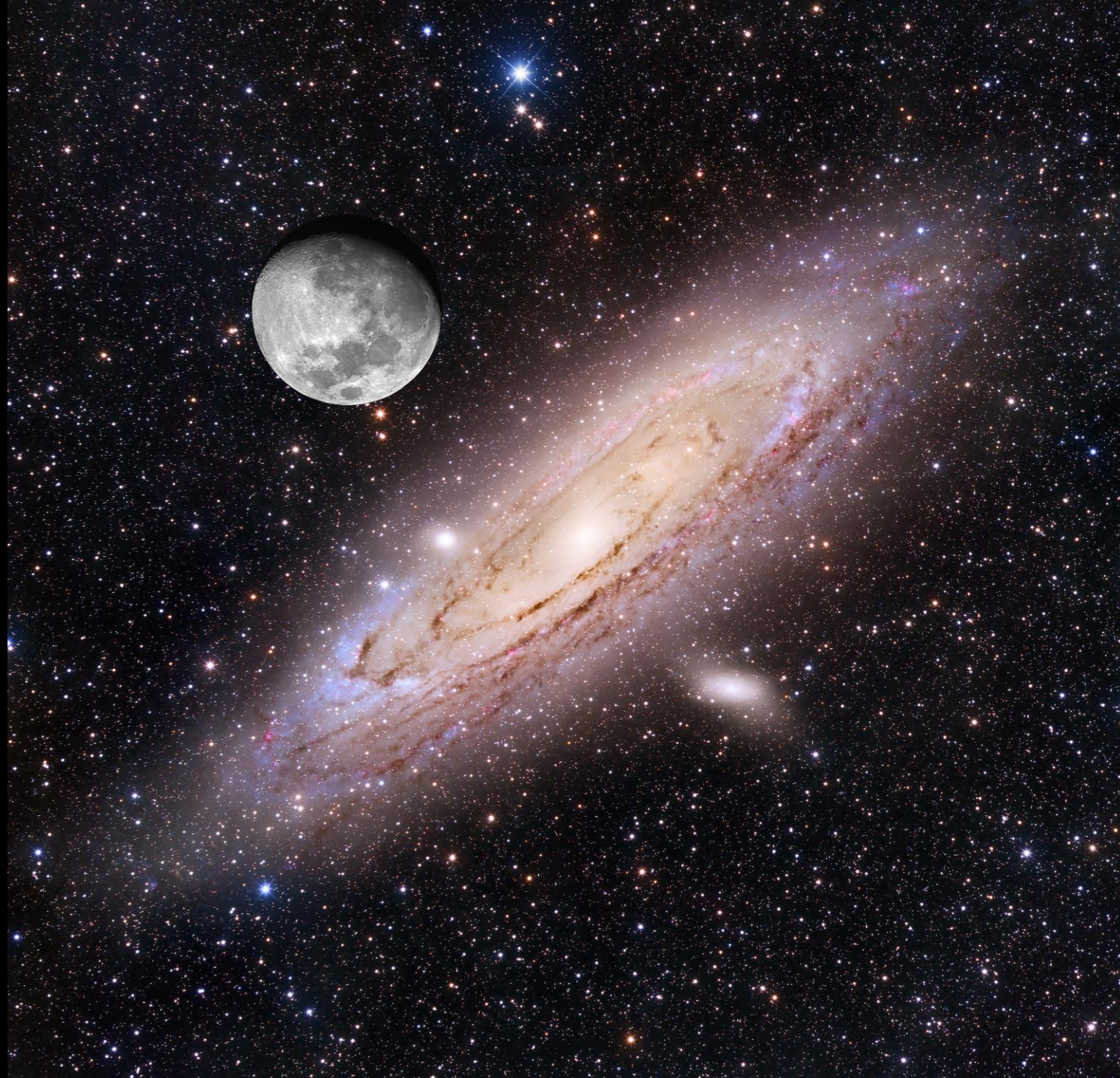


Moon

Betelgeuse



Moon over M31



Orion



Barnard's Loop



Barnard's Loop, M78



M78



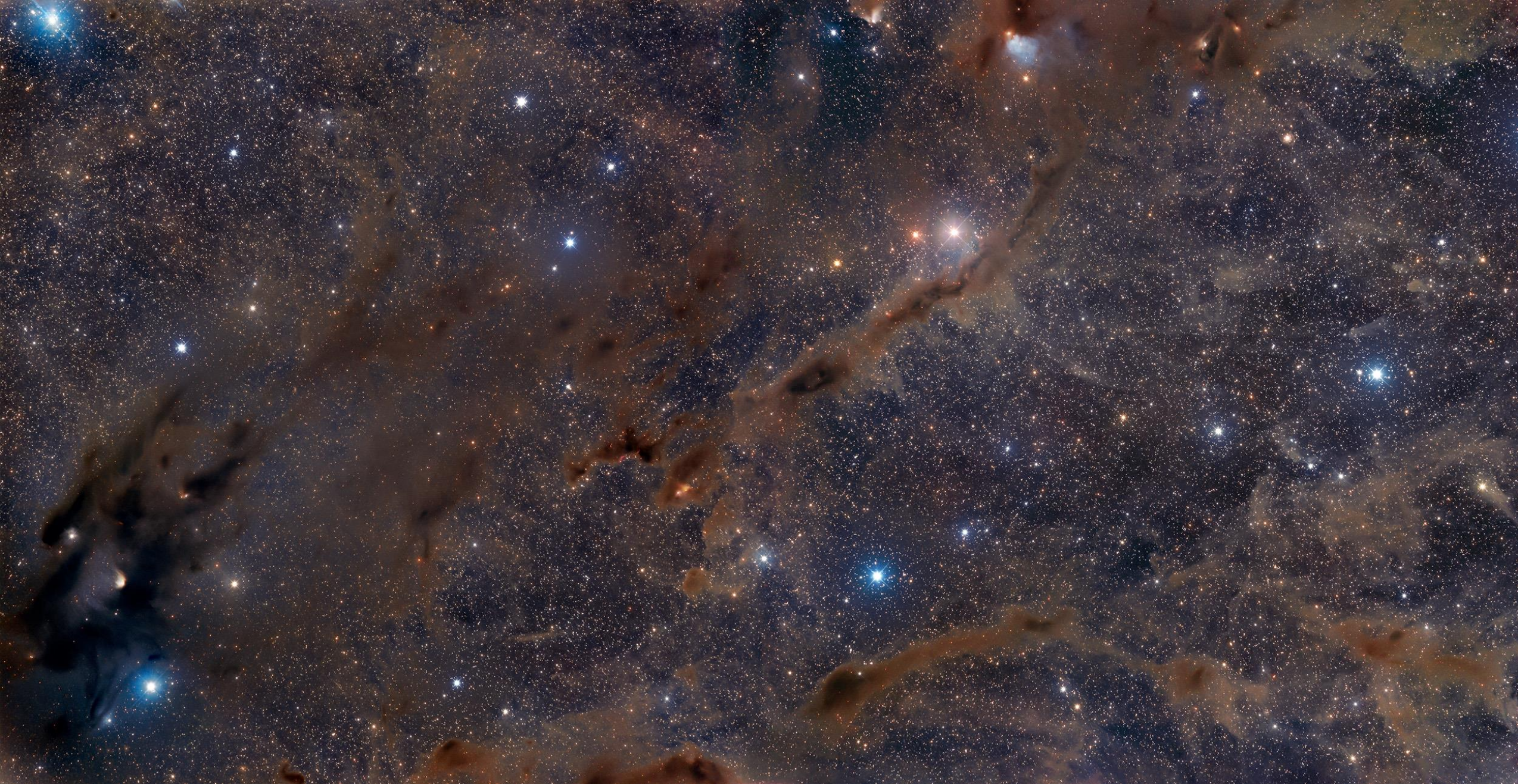


NGC 7000



IC 4592, IC 4601





Taurus Molecular Cloud

NGC 3261



NGC 3310

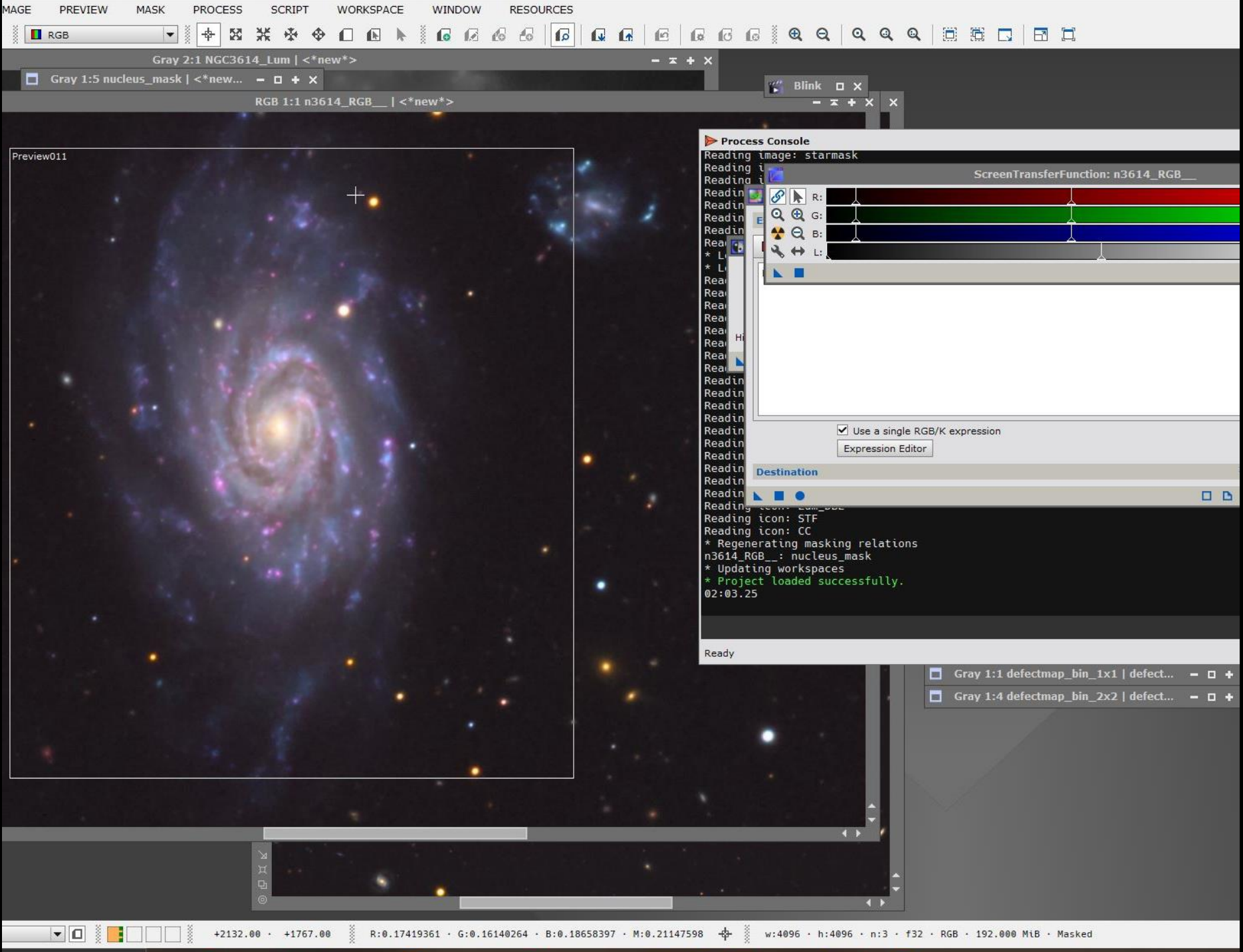


NGC 3310

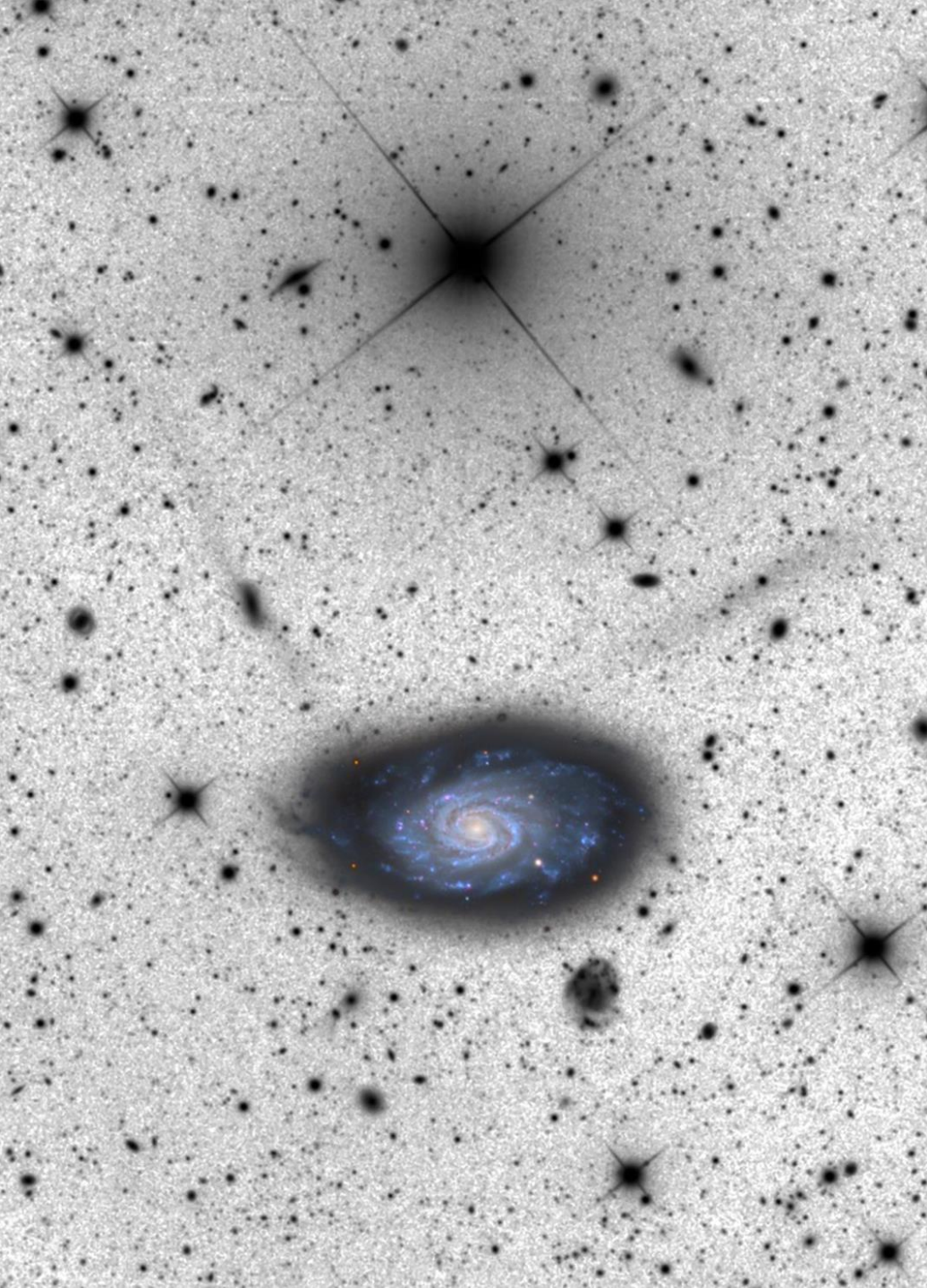


NGC 3614





NGC 3614



RNAAS RESEARCH NOTES OF THE AAS

OPEN ACCESS

Discovery of Stellar Streams around NGC 3614

Adam Block¹ 

Published June 2021 • © 2021. The Author(s). Published by the American Astronomical Society.

[Research Notes of the AAS, Volume 5, Number 6](#)

Citation Adam Block 2021 *Res. Notes AAS* 5 142

[Figures](#) ▾ [References](#) ▾

[+ Article information](#)

Abstract

In the course of surveying spiral galaxies in the Local Volume, long exposures of NGC 3416 show two probable stellar streams with the possible remnant of a satellite galaxy. I captured the discovery image using the Schulman Telescope at Steward Observatory's Mount Lemmon Sky Center (University of Arizona). I acquired the wide bandpass data over three nights under photometric conditions in 2015 February. Prominent theories of galaxy formation hold that the creation of present-day galaxies are the aggregation of many past minor mergers. Stellar streams lend credence to the idea by presenting evidence of extended low surface brightness tidally created signatures. NGC 3614 appears to be a good example the for kind of extended features expected by these theories.

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[Abstract](#)

[1. Star Stream Survey](#)

[2. Observations](#)

[3. Data Reduction](#)

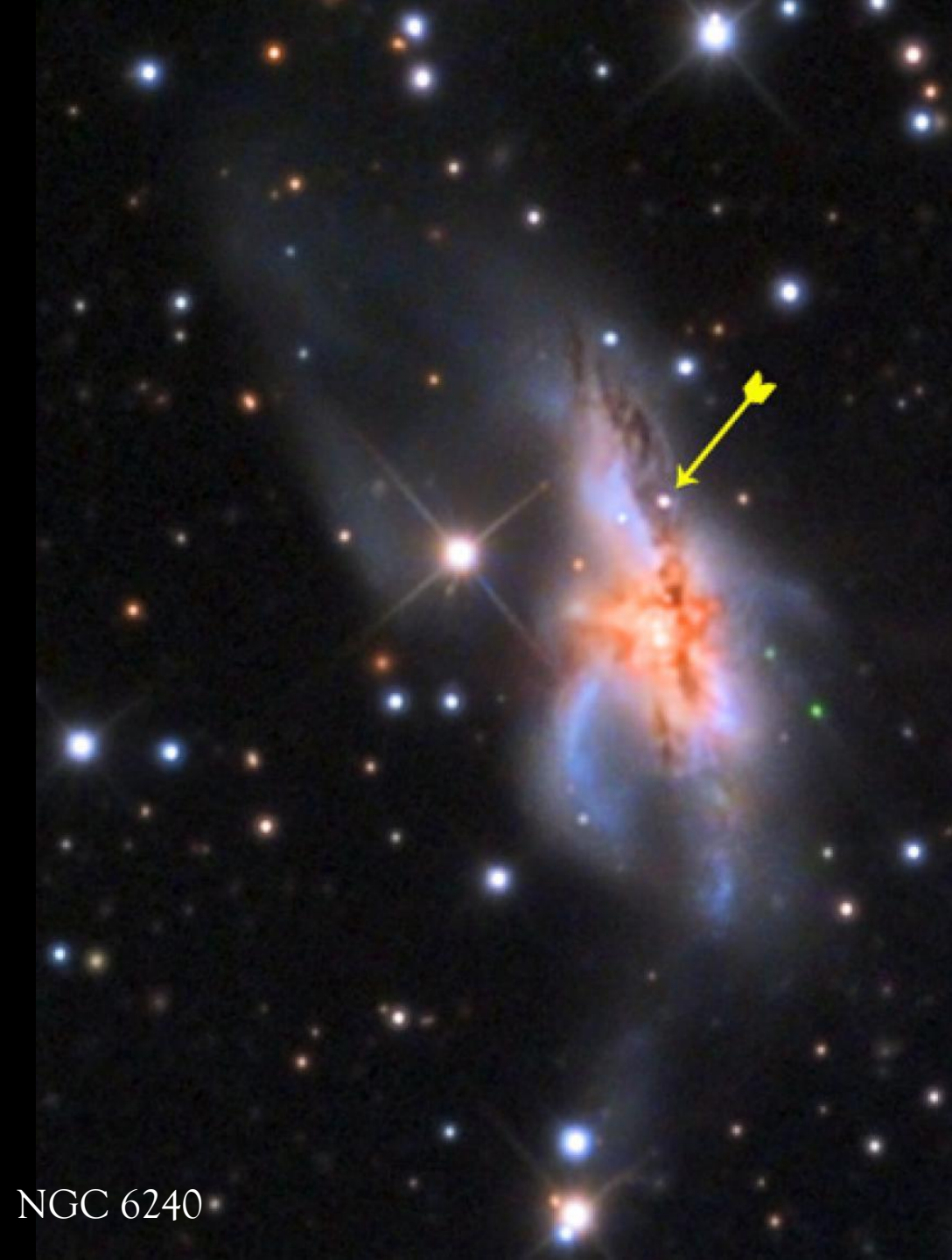
[4. Results](#)

[5. Conclusion](#)

[References](#)

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[Next article in issue ▶](#)



NGC 6240

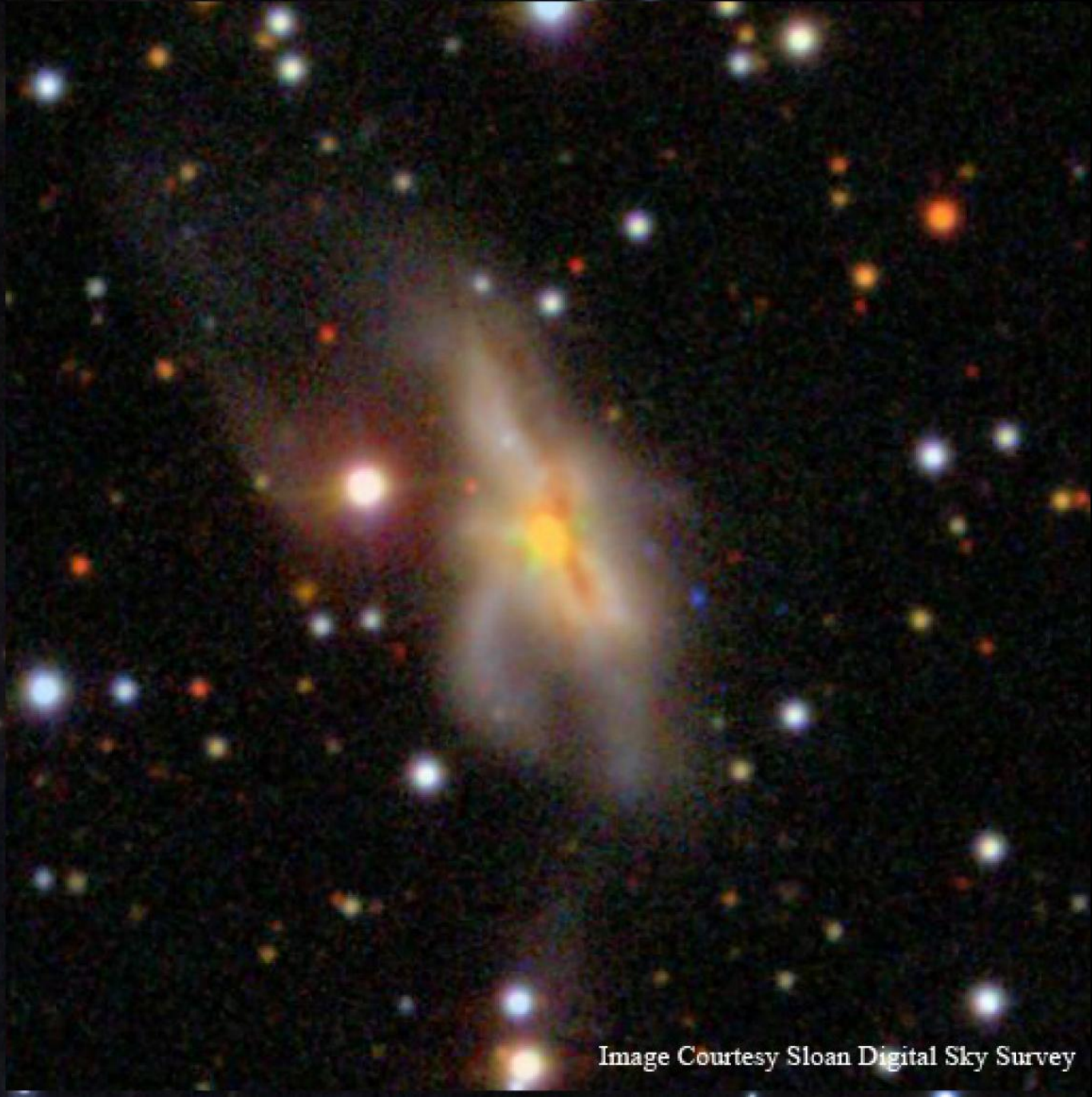


Image Courtesy Sloan Digital Sky Survey

Sh2-239



V1025 Tauri





CW Tauri



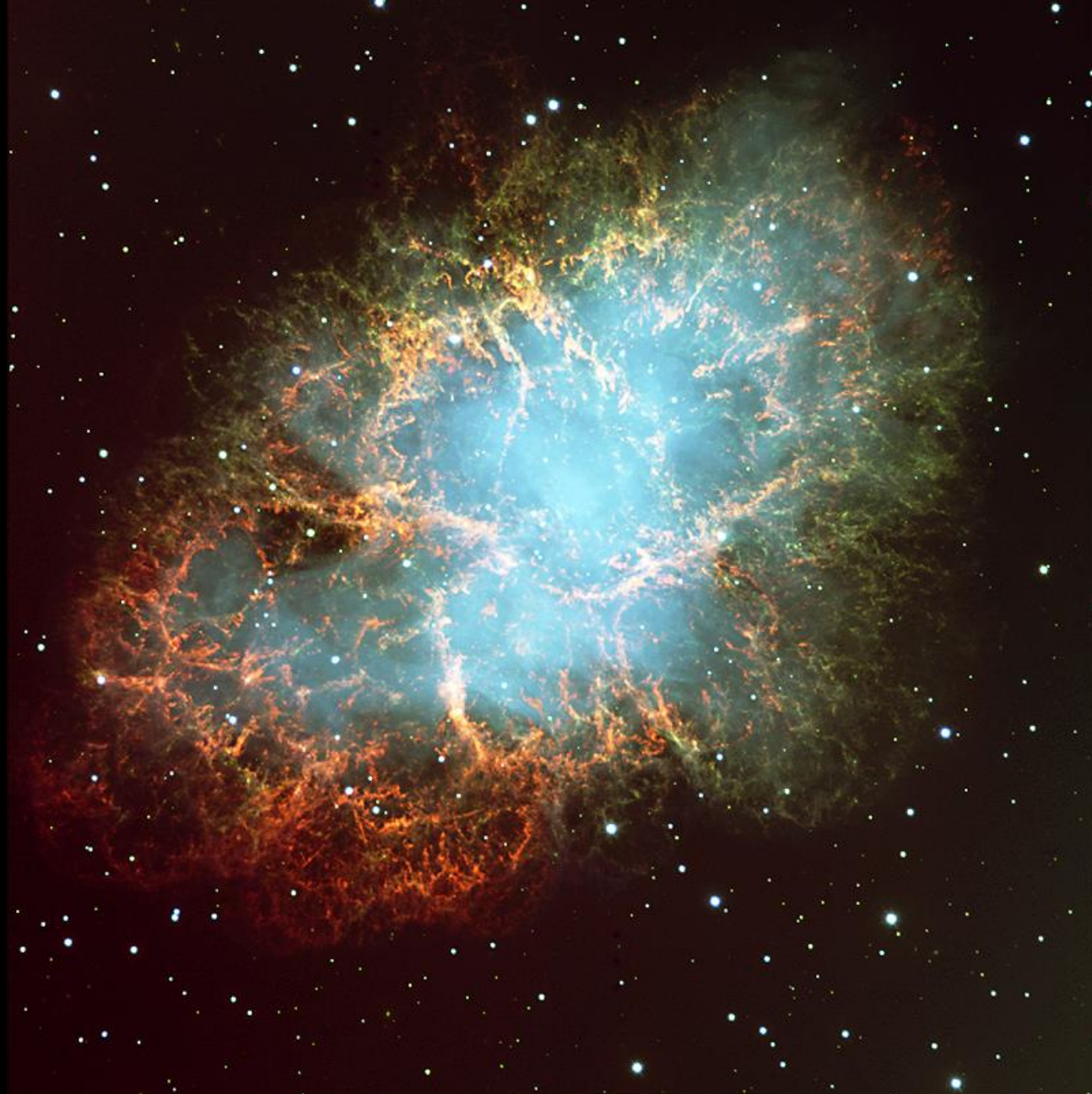
M51

M51



M51





The Crab Nebula in Taurus (VLT KUEYEN + FORS2)

ESO PR Photo 40f/99 (17 November 1999)

© European Southern Observatory





NGC 891

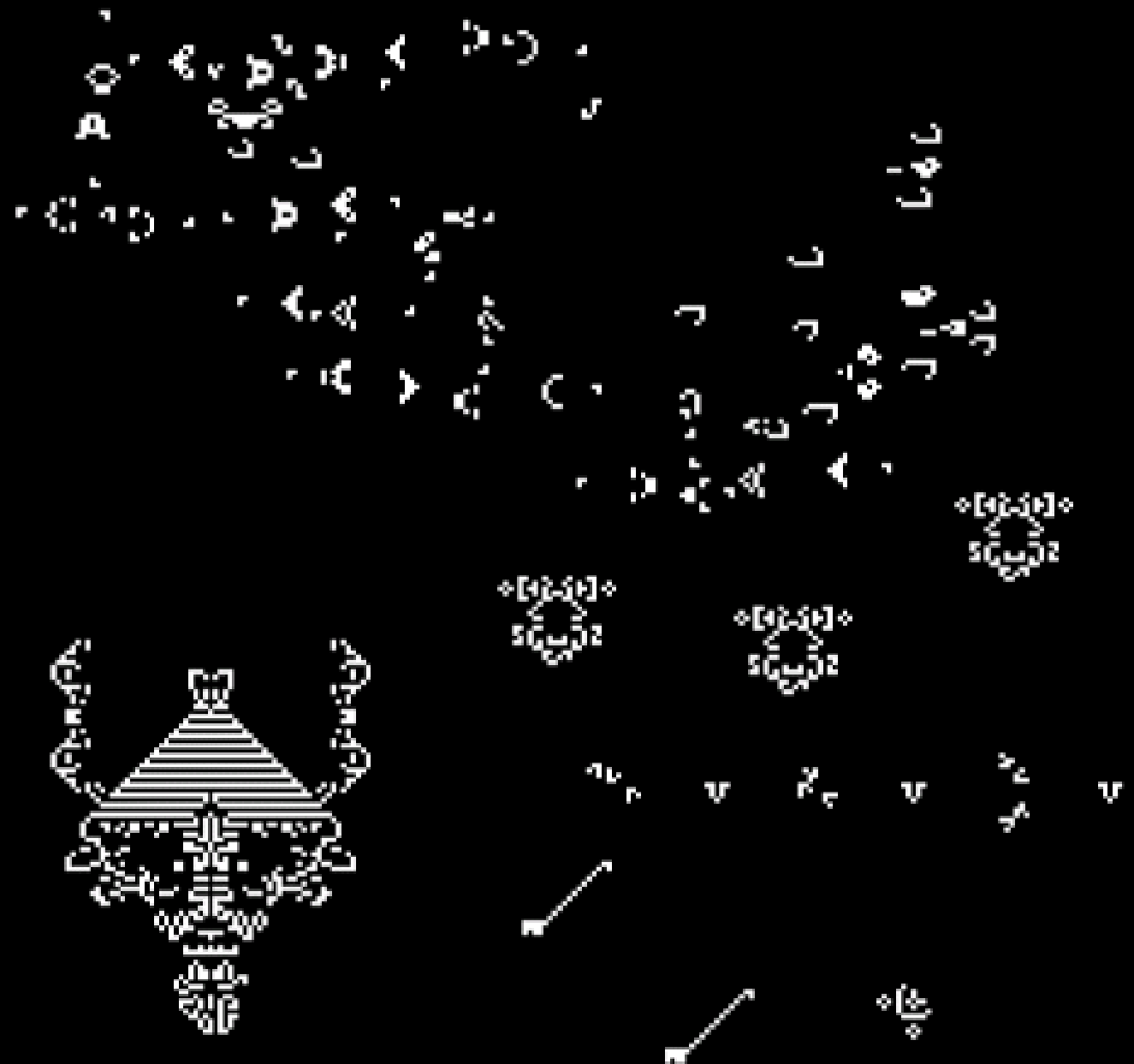


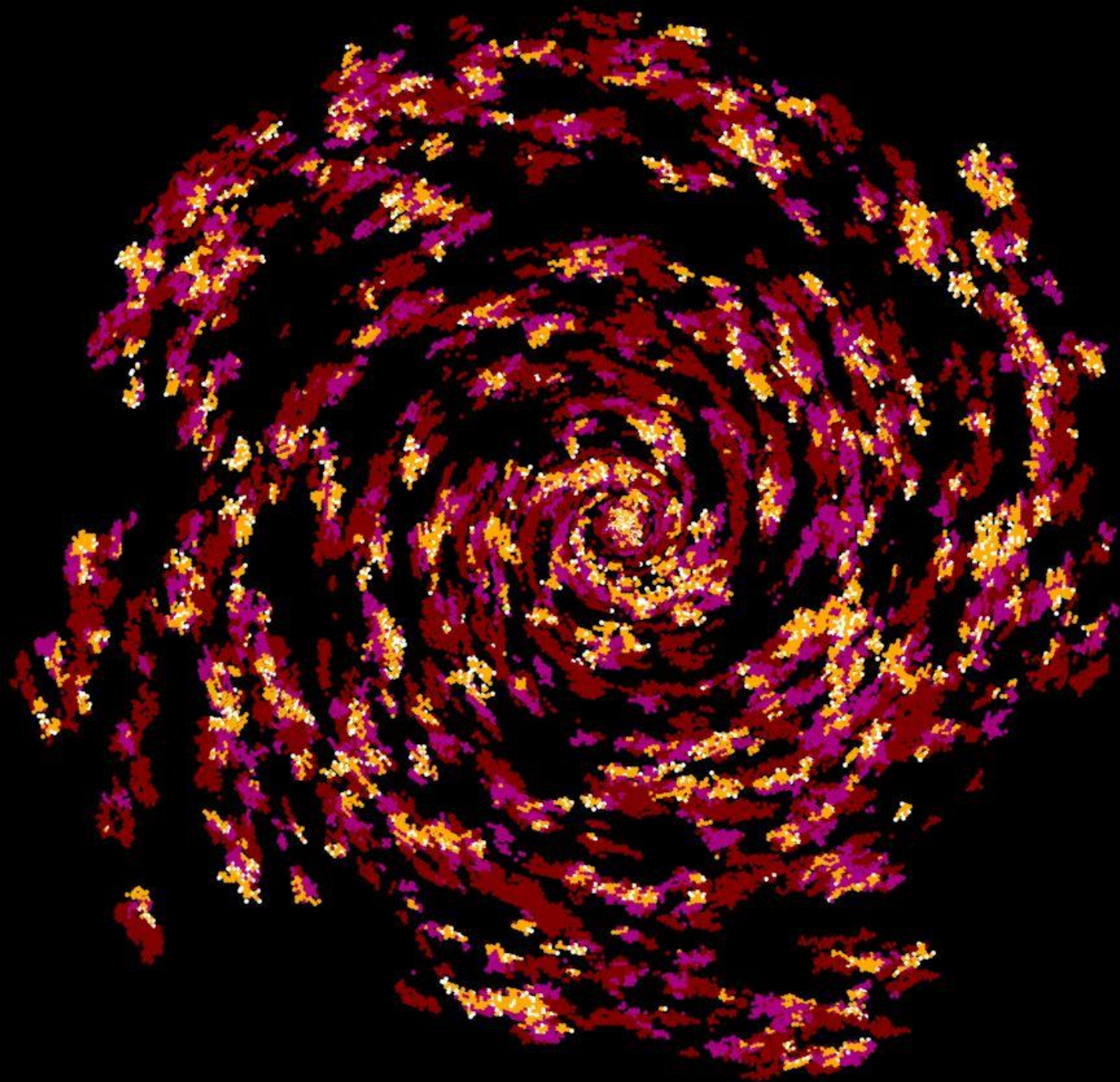
M33



John Conway's

“Game of Life”





Galaxy Simulation